

Key Terms in 2 Timothy

In 2 Timothy, Paul uses one of his favorite phrases often – “in Christ Jesus” (7x). Four of the occurrences are directly tied to salvation (1:1, 9; 2:10; 3:15) and upon close examination, we may say that the other three are closely connected as well (1:13, faith and love; 2:1, grace; 3:12, live godly). After all, faith (e.g., John 3:16) and grace (e.g., 1:9 and Eph 2:5) are elsewhere connected to salvation. And, of course, one can only strive to live a godly life because of the grace offered in Christ (and by the gift of the Holy Spirit).

Paul’s circumstances at the time of writing this letter shed light on his repeated usage of the phrase “in Christ.” He is imprisoned (1:8, 16; 2:9) and expects an impending death that will result in the ultimate award of salvation (4:6-8). The apostle is “not ashamed” (4x) of the gospel because he knows the power of God (1:7-8), and it is in this power that he has endured “suffering” (5x). Furthermore, others must join Paul in suffering for the gospel (1:8; 2:3; 3:12; 4:5). “Endurance” (5x) is critical, as others have not endured (1:15; 4:10,16). Thus, Paul urges Timothy to endure (4:5). This is so critical, that the apostle uses other words to describe endurance (2:1, be strong; 3:14, continue in these things; 4:7, I have fought the good fight, I have finished the course, I have kept the faith). While Paul’s chief concern is that Timothy endure and fulfill his calling (1:6, 13-14; 2:1-2, 8; 3:14-4:5), false teachers (2:14-3:9) stand in opposition to the “truth” (6x – 2:15, 18, 25; 3:7-8; 4:4) and must be combated.

The Second Letter of Paul to **TIMOTHY**

Chapter 1

Timothy Charged to Guard His Trust

- 1 Paul, an apostle of Christ Jesus by the will of God, according to the promise of life **in Christ Jesus**,
- 2 To Timothy, my beloved son: Grace, mercy *and* peace from God the Father and Christ Jesus our Lord.
- 3 I thank God, whom I serve with a clear conscience the way my forefathers did, as I constantly remember you in my prayers night and day,
- 4 longing to see you, even as I recall your tears, so that I may be filled with joy.
- 5 For I am mindful of the sincere faith within you, which first dwelt in your grandmother Lois and your mother Eunice, and I am sure that *it is* in you as well.
- 6 For this reason I remind you to kindle afresh the gift of God which is in you through the laying on of my hands.
- 7 For God has not given us a spirit of timidity, but of power and love and discipline.
- 8 Therefore do **not be ashamed** of the testimony of our Lord or of me His prisoner, but join with *me* in **suffering** for the gospel according to the power of God,
- 9 who has saved us and called us with a holy calling, not according to our works, but according to His own purpose and grace which was granted us **in Christ Jesus** from all eternity,
- 10 but now has been revealed by the appearing of our Savior Christ Jesus, who abolished death and brought life and immortality to light through the gospel,
- 11 for which I was appointed a preacher and an apostle and a teacher.
- 12 For this reason I also **suffer** these things, but I am **not ashamed**; for I know whom I have believed and I am convinced that He is able to guard what I have entrusted to Him until that day.
- 13 Retain the standard of sound words which you have heard from me, in the faith and love which are **in Christ Jesus**.
- 14 Guard, through the Holy Spirit who dwells in us, the treasure which has been entrusted to *you*.
- 15 You are aware of the fact that all who are in Asia turned away from me, among whom are Phygelus and Hermogenes.

16 The Lord grant mercy to the house of Onesiphorus, for he often refreshed me and was **not**
ashamed of my chains;
17 but when he was in Rome, he eagerly searched for me and found me—
18 the Lord grant to him to find mercy from the Lord on that day—and you know very well
what services he rendered at Ephesus.

Chapter 2

Be Strong

1 You therefore, my son, be strong in the grace that is **in Christ Jesus**.
2 The things which you have heard from me in the presence of many witnesses, entrust
these to faithful men who will be able to teach others also.
3 **Suffer** hardship with *me*, as a good soldier of Christ Jesus.
4 No soldier in active service entangles himself in the affairs of everyday life, so that he
may please the one who enlisted him as a soldier.
5 Also if anyone competes as an athlete, he does not win the prize unless he competes
according to the rules.
6 The hard-working farmer ought to be the first to receive his share of the crops.
7 Consider what I say, for the Lord will give you understanding in everything.
8 Remember Jesus Christ, risen from the dead, descendant of David, according to my
gospel,
9 for which I **suffer** hardship even to imprisonment as a criminal; but the word of God is
not imprisoned.
10 For this reason I **endure** all things for the sake of those who are chosen, so that they also
may obtain the salvation which is **in Christ Jesus** *and* with *it* eternal glory.
11 It is a trustworthy statement:
For if we died with Him, we will also live with Him;
12 If we **endure**, we will also reign with Him;
If we deny Him, He also will deny us;
13 If we are faithless, He remains faithful, for He cannot deny Himself.

An Unashamed Workman

14 Remind *them* of these things, and solemnly charge *them* in the presence of God not to
wrangle about words, which is useless and leads to the ruin of the hearers.
15 Be diligent to present yourself approved to God as a workman who does **not need to be**
ashamed, accurately handling the word of truth.
16 But avoid worldly *and* empty chatter, for it will lead to further ungodliness,
17 and their talk will spread like gangrene. Among them are Hymenaeus and Philetus,
18 *men* who have gone astray from the truth saying that the resurrection has already taken
place, and they upset the faith of some.
19 Nevertheless, the firm foundation of God stands, having this seal, “The Lord knows those
who are His,” and, “Everyone who names the name of the Lord is to abstain from
wickedness.”

20 Now in a large house there are not only gold and silver vessels, but also vessels of wood and of earthenware, and some to honor and some to dishonor.
21 Therefore, if anyone cleanses himself from these *things*, he will be a vessel for honor, sanctified, useful to the Master, prepared for every good work.
22 Now flee from youthful lusts and pursue righteousness, faith, love *and* peace, with those who call on the Lord from a pure heart.
23 But refuse foolish and ignorant speculations, knowing that they produce quarrels.
24 The Lord's bond-servant must not be quarrelsome, but be kind to all, able to teach, patient when wronged,
25 with gentleness correcting those who are in opposition, if perhaps God may grant them repentance leading to the knowledge of the truth,
26 and they may come to their senses *and escape* from the snare of the devil, having been held captive by him to do his will.

Chapter 3

"Difficult Times Will Come"

1 But realize this, that in the last days difficult times will come.
2 For men will be lovers of self, lovers of money, boastful, arrogant, revilers, disobedient to parents, ungrateful, unholy,
3 unloving, irreconcilable, malicious gossips, without self-control, brutal, haters of good,
4 treacherous, reckless, conceited, lovers of pleasure rather than lovers of God,
5 holding to a form of godliness, although they have denied its power; Avoid such men as these.
6 For among them are those who enter into households and captivate weak women weighed down with sins, led on by various impulses,
7 always learning and never able to come to the knowledge of the truth.
8 Just as Jannes and Jambres opposed Moses, so these *men* also oppose the truth, men of depraved mind, rejected in regard to the faith.
9 But they will not make further progress; for their folly will be obvious to all, just as Jannes's and Jambres's folly was also.
10 Now you followed my teaching, conduct, purpose, faith, patience, love, perseverance, persecutions, *and sufferings*, such as happened to me at Antioch, at Iconium *and* at Lystra; what persecutions I *endured*, and out of them all the Lord rescued me!
11 Indeed, all who desire to live godly *in Christ Jesus* will be persecuted.
12 But evil men and impostors will proceed *from bad* to worse, deceiving and being deceived.
13 You, however, continue in the things you have learned and become convinced of, knowing from whom you have learned *them*,
14 and that from childhood you have known the sacred writings which are able to give you the wisdom that leads to salvation through faith which is *in Christ Jesus*.
15 All Scripture is inspired by God and profitable for teaching, for reproof, for correction, for training in righteousness;

17 so that the man of God may be adequate, equipped for every good work.

Chapter 4

“Preach the Word”

- 1** I solemnly charge *you* in the presence of God and of Christ Jesus, who is to judge the living and the dead, and by His appearing and His kingdom:
2 preach the word; be ready in season *and* out of season; reprove, rebuke, exhort, with great patience and instruction.
3 For the time will come when they will not **endure** sound doctrine; but *wanting* to have their ears tickled, they will accumulate for themselves teachers in accordance to their own desires,
4 and will turn away their ears from the truth and will turn aside to myths.
5 But you, be sober in all things, **endure** hardship, do the work of an evangelist, fulfill your ministry.
6 For I am already being poured out as a drink offering, and the time of my departure has come.
7 I have fought the good fight, I have finished the course, I have kept the faith;
8 in the future there is laid up for me the crown of righteousness, which the Lord, the righteous Judge, will award to me on that day; and not only to me, but also to all who have loved His appearing.

Personal Concerns

- 9** Make every effort to come to me soon;
10 for Demas, having loved this present world, has deserted me and gone to Thessalonica; Crescens *has gone* to Galatia, Titus to Dalmatia.
11 Only Luke is with me. Pick up Mark and bring him with you, for he is useful to me for service.
12 But Tychicus I have sent to Ephesus.
13 When you come bring the cloak which I left at Troas with Carpus, and the books, especially the parchments.
14 Alexander the coppersmith did me much harm; the Lord will repay him according to his deeds.
15 Be on guard against him yourself, for he vigorously opposed our teaching.
16 At my first defense no one supported me, but all deserted me; may it not be counted against them.
17 But the Lord stood with me and strengthened me, so that through me the proclamation might be fully accomplished, and that all the Gentiles might hear; and I was rescued out of the lion’s mouth.
18 The Lord will rescue me from every evil deed, and will bring me safely to His heavenly kingdom; to Him *be* the glory forever and ever. Amen.
19 Greet Prisca and Aquila, and the household of Onesiphorus.
20 Erastus remained at Corinth, but Trophimus I left sick at Miletus.

- 21 Make every effort to come before winter. Eubulus greets you, also Pudens and Linus and Claudia and all the brethren.
- 22 The Lord be with your spirit. Grace be with you.